

## CH 2 ANALOGY

### ANSWERS AND EXPLANATIONS

1. (d) 'DEEP' is the antonym of 'SHALLOW' while 'Freedom' is the antonym of 'Discipline'.
2. (d) 'Illusion' is the synonym of 'Mirage'.
3. (a) Area : Hectare
4. (b) Moon is a satellite and Earth is a planet.
5. (d) First is made from the second.
6. (c) Walker's Cup : Golf
7. (b) Teacher : School
8. (c) Author : Book
9. (b) Sword : Warrior
10. (a) Second is a disease of the first.
11. (d) Ottawa is the capital of Canada and Canberra is the capital of Australia.
12. (a) Fast : Hunger
13. (c) Odometer : Speed
14. (d) Nephew : Niece
15. (a) Entomology : Insects
16. (b) Gun : Shoot
17. (b) Unhappy : Sad
18. (b) Golden Temple : Amritsar
19. (b) Lion eats flesh, similarly, cow eats grass.
20. (d) is the correct answer because a writer uses pen to write and similarly a batsman uses bat to play.
21. (a) is the correct answer as letters of 1<sup>st</sup> term go one step forward to be the 2<sup>nd</sup> term. Similarly, the letters of 3<sup>rd</sup> term will go one step forward to be the 4<sup>th</sup> term (Letters of step go one step backward to be the 3<sup>rd</sup> term).
22. (c) is the correct option because 'Bulky' is the synonym of 'Fat' and similarly 'Happiness' is the synonym of 'joy'.
23. (d) BDF forms a sequence of alternate letters, while in HIL, the first two letters are consecutive and there is a gap of two letters between second and third letters.
24. (c) The relationship is  $(2x - 4) : x$ .
25. (b) As 'Bird' flies, in the same way, 'snails' creeps.
26. (d) First is an instrument to measure the second.
27. (b) The words in each pair are antonyms.
28. (b) First consists of the second.
29. (a) As medicine cures sickness, in the same way, books remove ignorance.
30. (c) Bank is the land beside a river. Similarly, coast is the land beside a sea.
31. (c) As 'Rain' is followed by 'Thunder', similarly 'Darkness' is followed by 'Night'.
31. (d) First is the place where the second is imparted.
32. (d) Second is more intense than the first.
33. (c) 'Oxygen' helps in burning while 'carbon dioxide' extinguishes fire.
34. (a) 'Teheran' is the capital of 'Iran' and 'Beijing' is the capital of 'China'.
35. (c) Diseases are studied under Pathology. Similarly, planets are studied in Astronomy.
36. (c) The words in each pair are synonyms.
37. (a) The largest ocean is Pacific Ocean. Similarly, the largest island is Greenland.
38. (d) Tuberculosis is a disease of lungs. Similarly, Cataract is a disease of eyes.
39. (c) 'Oasis' is a water pool amidst sand. Similarly, island is a piece of land amidst water. Remember : 'Sea' would have been the answer if we had 'desert' in place of 'sand'.
40. (b) As Major heads a battalion, the Colonel commands a regiment.
41. (c) Whisper is of lesser intense than shouting, so is walking to running.
42. (b) As Wine is made up by grasp, similarly Vodka is made up by rye or wheat or potatoes.
43. (b) As 'Bird' flies, in the same way, 'snails' creeps.
44. (c): Pulsate and throb are synonyms, as are examine and scrutinize.
45. (a): A group of fish is a school; a group of wolves is a pack.
46. (a): Scale - A measuring instrument for weighing; shows amount of mass. An odometer measures distance; a scale measures weight.
47. (d): A waitress works in a restaurant; a teacher works in a school.



48. (c): A skein is a quantity of yarn; a ream is a quantity of paper.
49. (e): A pedal propels a bicycle; an oar propels a canoe.
50. (a): Division and section are synonyms; layer and tier are synonyms.
51. (e): Depressed is an intensification of sad; exhausted is an intensification of tired.
52. (d): A bristle is a part of a brush; a key is a part of a piano.
53. (e): To drizzle is to rain slowly; to jog is to run slowly.
54. (c): Upon harvesting, cotton is gathered into bales; grain is gathered into shocks.
55. (c): An elephant is a pachyderm; a kangaroo is a marsupial.
56. (a): A psychologist treats a neurosis; an ophthalmologist treats a cataract.
57. (a): Pastoral describes rural areas; metropolitan describes urban areas.
58. (b): To tailor a suit is to alter it; to edit a manuscript is to alter it.
59. (e): A binding surrounds a book; a frame surrounds a picture.
60. (b): One explores to discover; one researches to learn.
61. (d): Siamese is a kind of cat; romaine is a kind of lettuce.
62. (c): A finch is a type of bird; a Dalmatian is a type of dog.
63. (b): A petal is a part of a flower; a tire is a part of a bicycle.
64. (b) All except litre are units or measurement of the mass of a body.
65. (a) Except USTO, all others have at least one letter repeated.
66. (b) Second comes out of the first.
67. (c) Second grows on the first. "Pelt" is the skin of an animal with the fur or hair still on it.
68. (a) Ring is related to telephone in the same way knock is related to door.
69. (a) The words in each pair are antonyms.
70. (a) Insult results in humiliation as shooting kills.
71. (d)
72. (b) Soldiers form part of a Regiment as coil forms a part of motor. This is part and whole relationship.
73. (c) Zephyr is a milder wind than gale. Trickle is a smaller flow of liquid than torrent.
74. (b) Seldom means not very often. Rarely is more extreme than seldom. Often means quite frequent but usually is more extreme in meaning, i.e. most of the time.
75. (d) Male-Female relationship.
76. (d) Female-Male relationship.
77. (c) Dawn represents beginning of day and twilight represents end of day. Similarly, a prologue comes at the beginning of the book and epilogue at the end of a book.
78. (a) Miami is in Florida, Albany is in New York.
79. (a) Volcano causes lava to flow. Faulting or displacement of earth's crust causes an earthquake. Both are natural occurrences connected with earth.
80. (b) A shoe is made by attaching different shapes of leather. In the same way a train is constituted by a number of wagons.
81. (c) Dinosaur and dragon belong to the same category. In the same way snow and ice fall in the same category.
82. (c) Ink is used to write on paper and chalk is used to write on blackboard.
83. (a) They are synonymous.
84. (e) 'Delicious' is the adjective used for 'Taste'. Similarly, 'Melodious' is the adjective used for 'Voice'.
85. (a) A successful finish of 'Education' equips one with 'Diploma'. Similarly, a successful finish in 'Sports' equips one with 'Trophy'.
86. (d) The clock makes a journey of time.
87. (c) Cure ensures removal of illness in the same way as remedy insures removal of grief.
88. (c) Jewellery consists of Necklace ie 'Necklace' is a kind of 'Jewellery'. Similarly, 'Shirt' is a kind of 'Apparel'.
89. (d) Bouquet is a bunch of flowers. Similarly, Sentence is a set of words that is complete in itself.
90. (d) When Income is more than expenditure, it bears Profit. But when Expenditure is more than income, then loss occurs.
91. (d) Wire is the medium to transmit Electricity. Similarly, Pipe is the medium to carry Water.
92. (b) Here, the first is the working place of the second.



